## Phase 2 grapheme information sheet

Grapheme and mnemonic		Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
	j	jellyfish	Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say <b>j j j</b>	All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.
	V	volcano	Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing <b>vvvvv vvvvv</b>	Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top.
	W	wave	Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say <b>w</b> <b>w w</b>	From the top of the wave to the bottom, up the wave, down the wave, then up again.
	X	box	Mouth open, then push the cs/x sound through as you close your mouth cs cs cs (x x x)	Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box. Start at the top, then across to the bottom of the box.
	y	yoyo	Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say <b>y</b> without opening your mouth <b>yyy</b>	Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string round.
	Z	zebra	Show me your teeth and buzz the <b>z</b> sound <b>zzzzz zzzzz</b>	Zip across, zag down and across the zebra.



Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase Catchphrase
JU QU	queen	Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say <b>qu qu qu</b>	Round the queen's face, up to her crown, down her robe with a flick at the end. qu Quick, it's the queen!
ch ch	cherries	Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say <b>ch ch ch</b>	ch Chew the cherries, children.
sh sh	shells	Show me your teeth and push the air out shshshshsh shshshshsh	sh Share the shells.
th th	thumb	Voiced: Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' th th th Unvoiced: Tongue on your teeth; push the air out th th th	th Thumbs up, we're having fun.
ngng	ring	Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say <b>ng ng ng</b>	ng Bling on a ring.
nknk	pink panda	Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say <b>ngk ngk ngk</b>	nk I think I am pink.

